South Carolina Department of Corrections Recidivism Rates of Inmates Released during FY2007 - FY2009					
	Ye	ar of Relea	ase		
	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009		
Total Number of Releases	13,499	12,807			
Percentage of Releasees who	,	m Rate b Release			
Returned to SCDC:	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009		
Within One Year or Less	13.1%	12.3%	11.9%		
Within Two Years or Less	25.7%	24.0%	22.8%		
Within Three Years or Less	33.5%	30.6%	29.4%		
Comparison of 3-Year Recidivism	Rates by	Inmate At	tributes		
Attributes	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009		
Overall Rate	33.5%	30.6%	29.4%		
Gender					
Males	35.1%	32.2%	30.7%		
Females	20.9%	18.5%	20.0%		
Type of Release					
Maxout (Expiration of Sentence)	25.6%	22.2%	20.8%		
Parole	26.3%	25.2%	21.9%		
Probation	43.5%	41.5%	43.2%		
Community Supervision	32.3%	24.9%	21.6%		
Youthful Offender Act* - Parole	54.1%	52.8%	50.0%		
Youthful Offender Act* - Maxout	40.4%	29.7%	37.2%		
Age at Release					
Under 25 Years	44.9%	43.2%	41.1%		
25-30 Years	31.0%	29.2%	28.3%		
31-40 Years	32.1%	28.2%	25.9%		
Over 40 Years	27.2%	23.3%	23.5%		
Program Participation					
Pre-Release	29.7%	25.0%	25.7%		
Work Program	24.8%	23.4%	22.9%		
Labor Crew	25.4%	23.3%	23.1%		
Labor Crew/Work Program	25.4%	23.3%	23.2%		
Prison Industry	26.4%	23.4%	19.7%		
Sentence Type					
Youthful Offender Act*	52.7%	50.6%	49.0%		
Straight-time	30.7%	27.5%	26.4%		
Criminal History **					
Had Conviction and/or Commitment	36.7%	32.9%	31.4%		
Had Commitment	38.2%	34.6%	32.9%		
No Known Priors	27.2%	26.4%	25.7%		

South Carolina Department of Corrections Profile of Inmates in Institutional Count (Including Inmates on Authorized Absence) as of June 30, 2012						
Characteristics	Male Population	Female Population	Total Popula			
TOTAL Inmates Population	20,826	1,335	22,161			
	%	%	%			
Current Age						
Average Current Age	36.3	37.7	36.4			
21 & Under 22-25	7%					
26-35	34%					
36-55	39%					
56 and Over	7%					
Average Age at Admission	31.1	34.0	31.3			
Race						
Black	66%	43%				
White	31%	55%				
Other	3%	2%				
Citizenship						
Illegal Aliens	2%					
Citizens	98%	99%				
Sentencing Data/Criminal History						
Admission Type:	70/1	070				
New	79% 20%					
Revocator Other	20%					
With Current Violent Offense	63%					
With Prior Criminal History	63%					
With Prior Commitments	45%					
Average Sentence Length in Years <sup>1</sup>	13.9	9.4	13.6			
Average Time to Serve before Maxout <sup>2</sup>	5.9	4.0	5.7			
Sentences One Year or Less (excl. YOA)	3%		5.1			
Sentences More than 20 years (excl. 10A)	15%					
With Life Sentence	10%					
With YOA/Juvenile Sentence	4%					
On Death Row	0.2%	0%	(			
Non-Parolable (includes TIS inmates)	53%	39%				
TIS Sentences (Truth-In-Sentencing)	51%	39%				
Special Needs						
With Children <sup>3</sup>	65%	79%				
With Convicted Disciplinaries in Last 12 Months	35%	24%				
With Victim Witness Indicator	58%	50%				
Sex Registry	16%					
Required DNA Testing	98%	93%				
Chemical Dependent per SASSI/TCUDDS <sup>4</sup>	39%	54%				
Education/Work						
Average Education Level at Intake	10.5	10.9	10.5			
Without HS/GED	56%	46%				
Leading Most Serious Offense <sup>5</sup>						
	Dang. Drugs 18%	Homicide 19%	Dang. Drugs 17			
	Homicide 16%	Dang. Drugs 15%	Homicide 16			
	Burglary 16%	Burglary 9%	Burglary 159			
	Robbery 14%	Larceny 8%	Robbery 149			
	Assault 8%	Robbery 8%	Assault 89			
Top Five Committing Counties						

# **THE SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS**

# WILLIAM R. BYARS, JR. DIRECTOR



# **SCDC** FAQS **JUNE 2013**

For further information, contact: South Carolina Department of Corrections Resource and Information Management 4444 Broad River Road Columbia, SC 29210 (803) 896-8526

This document is available in alternative formats by contacting the number above.

This report contains preliminary statistics. Changes/updates will be posted on the SCDC website www.doc.sc.gov.

\* Youthful Offender Act (YOA) inmates serve an indeterminate sentence of 1 to 6 years. \*\* Prior to FY05, all priors data based on manual entry of prior

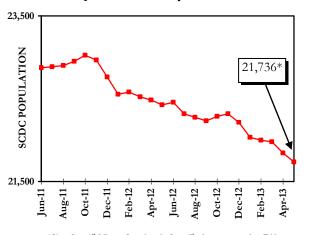
SCDC commitments and data entry of "all convictions" and

Characteristics	Male Pop		Fem Popul:	ation	Total Poj	
OTAL Inmates Population	20,8		1,3		22,1	
	%	,	%	0	%	,
Current Age	26	2	27	7	26	4
verage Current Age	36	.3	37.	./ 3%	36	.4 79
1 & Under 2-25	_	13%		5% 9%		139
6-35	-	34%		33%		349
6-55	-	39%		50%		409
6 and Over		7%		5%		79
verage Age at Admission	31		34		31	
Race	24		51	.0	51	
lack		66%		43%		659
Vhite		31%		55%		339
Other		3%		2%		30
Citizenship						
legal Aliens		2%		1%	-	29
litizens		98%		99%		989
Sentencing Data/Criminal History						
dmission Type:						
New		79%		87%		799
Revocator		20%		13%		209
Other		1%		0.2%		19
Vith Current Violent Offense		63%		46%		629
Vith Prior Criminal History		63%		47%		629
Vith Prior Commitments		45%		30%		449
verage Sentence Length in Years <sup>1</sup>	13	.9	9.	4	13	.6
verage Time to Serve before Maxout <sup>2</sup>	5.	9	4.	0	5.	7
entences One Year or Less (excl. YOA)		3%		9%		30
entences More than 20 years (excl.lifers)		15%		10%		149
Vith Life Sentence		10%		6%		109
Vith YOA/Juvenile Sentence		4%		2%		49
In Death Row		0.2%		0%		0.29
Ion-Parolable (includes TIS inmates)		53%		39%		529
IS Sentences (Truth-In-Sentencing)		51%		39%		519
Special Needs						
Vith Children <sup>3</sup>		65%		79%		659
Vith Convicted Disciplinaries in Last 12 Months		35%		24%		359
Vith Victim Witness Indicator		58%		50%		589
ex Registry		16%		3%		159
equired DNA Testing		98%		93%		989
hemical Dependent per SASSI/TCUDDS4		39%		54%		409
Education/Work						
verage Education Level at Intake	10	.5	10.	.9	10	
Vithout HS/GED		56%		46%		569
Leading Most Serious Offense <sup>5</sup>						
	Dang. Drug	s 18%	Homicide	19%	Dang. Drugs	17%
	Homicide	16%	Dang. Drugs		Homicide	16%
	Burglary	16%	Burglary	9%	Burglary	15%
	Robbery	14%	Larceny	8%	Robbery	14%
	Assault	8%	Robbery	8%	Assault	8%
Top Five Committing Counties						
	Greenville	9%	Greenville	11%	Greenville	9%
	Richland	9%	Spartanburg	11%	Spartanburg	9%
	Spartanburg	9%	Horry	9%	Richland	9%
	Charleston	7%	Richland	6%	Charleston	7%
	York	6%	Lexington	6%	York	6%
Iental Health Classification:						
No Mental Health Problem		87%		67%		869
Mentally Retarded	_	0.1%		0.2%	L	0.19
Mentally Ill		12%		30%	L	139
lot Available/Unknown	1	0.6%		2.2%	1	0.79

<sup>2</sup> Include inmates to be released to Community Supervision under Truth-in-Sentencing, excludes Lifers, Death-Row and 3 Based on inmate self-reported information at intake

<sup>4</sup> Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Inventory (SASSI) stopped being used in January 1997. Currently Texas Christian <sup>5</sup>To facilitate statistical reporting, SCDC determines a single "most serious offense" (MSO) for each inmate as the offense

### SCDC Average Daily Facility Count per Month June 2011 – May 2013



\*Since June 1<sup>st</sup> fell on a Saturday, the June 1<sup>st</sup> releases occurred on Friday, May 31<sup>st</sup>. This caused the average daily population to be lower for May.

## SCDC Count and Capacity as of May 15, 2013

	Operating	Physical	% of
	Cap.	Count	Capacity
Minimum Security	3,305	2,715	82.1%
Medium Security	10,121	9,766	96.5%
Maximum Security	8,640	7,920	91.7%
Female Institutions	1,816	1,311	72.2%
Agency Total	23,882	21,712	90.9%

	Average Daily Inmate Population Fiscal Year 2006 - 2012								
Fiscal Year	SCDC Facilities	Other <sup>1</sup>	SCDC Jurisdiction	Change over Last Year	% Change over Last Year				
2006	22,897	789	23,686	-74	-0.3%				
2007	23,375	763	24,138	452	1.9%				
2008	23,889	748	24,637	499	2.1%				
2009	24,017	717	24,734	97	0.4%				
2010	24,040	670	24,710	-24	-0.1%				
2011	23,293	646	23,939	-771	-3.1%				
2012	22,711	623	23,334	-605	-2.5%				
<sup>1</sup> Other Pl	acements = SI	ecial Place	ments + Desigr	ated Facilites					

## Admissions to SCDC Fiscal Years 2010 - 2012

	FY	FY 2010		2011	FY	2012
ADMISSIONS	#	%	#	%	#	%
NEW ADMISSIONS FROM						
COURT	9,410	74.8%	8,250	75.8%	7,966	78.3%
Indeterminate Sentence (YOA)*	926	7.4%	725	6.7%	646	6.4%
Straight Sentence (Non-YOA)	8,436	67.0%	7,489	68.8%	7,280	71.6%
Other Jurisdictiction	48	0.4%	36	0.3%	40	0.4%
PROBATION						
REVOCATIONS***	1,766	14.0%	1,497	13.7%	1,213	11.9%
PAROLE REVOCATIONS	999	7.9%	835	7.7%	746	7.3%
Youthful Offender Act (YOA)	647	5.1%	510	4.7%	413	4.1%
NON-YOA	352	2.8%	325	3.0%	333	3.3%
SF/EPA REVOCATIONS	30	0.2%	28	0.3%	9	0.1%
COMMUNITY SUPV.						
REVOCATIONS	269	2.1%	215	2.0%	192	1.9%
RE-SENTENCED	111	0.9%	62	0.6%	41	0.4%
DEATH ROW	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%
OTHER **	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.0%
TOTAL ADMISSIONS	12,586	100.0%	10,888	100.0%	10,170	100.0%

\* The Youthful Offender Act provides for indeterminate sentences of 1 - 6 years for offenders aged 1' \*\* These inmates include appeal bond denied, ICC, and other state inmates.

\*\*\* Includes only those inmates released to probation from SCDC.

#### Most Serious Offense of SCDC Admissions Fiscal Years 2010 - 2012

OFFENSE CLASSIFICATION	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012				
DANGEROUS DRUGS	19.5%	18.8%	18.4%				
BURGLARY	15.7%	16.0%	16.3%				
ASSAULT	10.4%	10.0%	8.9%				
LARCENY	6.4%	7.2%	7.8%				
TRAFFIC OFFENSE	8.2%	7.5%	7.6%				
ROBBERY	6.5%	6.5%	6.5%				
FAMILY OFFENSE	4.9%	5.2%	5.1%				
ALL OTHERS	28.3%	28.8%	29.4%				
TOTAL ADMISSIONS	12,586	10,888	10,170				

\* Highlighted areas indicate most common offenses for each fiscal year. Inmates often are committed to SCDC with many offenses, with each carrying a specific sentence, county of commitment, etc. To facilitate statistical reporting, SCDC determines a single "most serious offense" (MSO) for each inmate.Inmates' MSO is the offense with the highest severity level (i.e. offenses are classified between severity level 1 and 5, with 5 as the most severe).

Average Sentence Length of SCDC Admissions
Fiscal Years 2010 - 2012

	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012
Average Sentence Length	4 Yrs.	4 Yrs.	4 Yrs.
	2 Mos.	2 Mos.	0 Mos.

#### Time Served by SCDC Inmates Released Fiscal Years 2010 – 2012

1 iscai 1 cais 2010 2012								
TIME SERVED	FY	2010	FY	FY 2011		FY 2012		
TIVIE SERVED	#	%	#	%	#	%		
3 Months or Less	1,505	11.8%	1,384	11.5%	1,203	10.5%		
3 Months 1 Day-6 Months	2,253	17.7%	1,974	16.4%	1,892	16.6%		
6 Months 1 Day-9 Months	1,527	12.0%	1,302	10.8%	1,271	11.1%		
9 Months 1 Day-1 Year	1,552	12.2%	1,474	12.3%	1,406	12.3%		
1 Year 1 Day-5 Years	4,768	37.4%	4,693	39.0%	4,426	38.8%		
5 Years 1 Day-10 Years	751	5.9%	788	6.6%	820	7.2%		
10 Years 1 Day-15 Years	248	1.9%	285	2.4%	277	2.4%		
15 Years 1 Day-20 Years	97	0.8%	87	0.7%	71	0.6%		
20 Years 1 Day-25 Years	28	0.2%	22	0.2%	25	0.2%		
25 Years 1 Day-30 Years	9	0.1%	10	0.1%	12	0.1%		
Over 30 Years	6	0.05%	5	0.04%	6	0.05%		
TOTAL RELEASES	12,744	100.0%	12,024	100.0%	11,409	100.0%		
Average Time Served	1 Year 1	1 Months	2 Years	1 Months	2 Years	0 Months		

This average does not include inmates with life, death, yoa sentences and inmates released on paid fine, remanded appeal, court order, pardon, resentenced, or death.

#### Releases from SCDC by Type Fiscal Years 2010 - 2012

	FY 2010		FY 2011		FY 2012			
RELEASES	#	%	#	%	#	%		
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE/								
LESS GOOD TIME	6,761	53.1%	6,111	50.8%	5,924	51.9%		
MAXOUT - YOA	148	1.2%	125	1.0%	123	1.1%		
PLACED ON PROBATION	2,720	21.3%	2,448	20.4%	2,455	21.5%		
PAROLED BY YOA PAROLE BOARD	1,458	11.4%	1,387	11.5%	1,049	9.2%		
PAROLED BY DPPPS*	447	3.5%	779	6.5%	547	4.8%		
RE-SENTENCED	104	0.8%	57	0.5%	32	0.3%		
COMMUNITY SUPERVISION	1,014	8.0%	1,026	8.5%	1,192	10.4%		
DEATH	63	0.5%	63	0.5%	61	0.5%		
DEATH-EXECUTED	0	0.00%	1	0.0%	0	0.0%		
OTHER **	29	0.2%	27	0.2%	26	0.2%		
TOTAL RELEASES	12,744	100.0%	12,024	100.0%	11,409	100.0%		

\* Department of Probation, Parole, and Pardon Services.

\*\* These releases include court ordered, paid fine, appeal bond, pardon, remanded to county and released on furlough.

South Carolina Department of Corrections Cost Per Inmate* Fiscal Years 2008-2012						
Based on State Funds Spent Based on All Funds Spent***						
Fiscal Year	Annual Cost Per Inmate	Daily Cost Per Inmate	Annual Cost Per Inmate	Daily Cost Per Inmate		
2008	\$14,344	\$39.19	\$16,462	\$44.98		
2009	\$14,545	\$39.85	\$16,312	\$44.69		
2010	\$14,445 **	\$39.58 **	\$15,963	\$43.73		
2011	\$14,409 **	\$39.48 **	\$16,406	\$44.95		
2012	\$15,316	\$41.85	\$17,343	\$47.38		

\*Calculation of the SCDC per inmate costs is based on the average number of inmates in SCDC facilities and a small number of authorized absences and does not include state inmates held in designated facilities, institutional diversionary programs, or other non-SCDC locations.

\*\*In FY 2010 and FY 2011 SCDC received \$22,000,000 and \$40,480,008, respectively, from funds distributed to the states via the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) of 2009. These funds are included in the State Fund figures shown above. The FY 2010 cost figures have been crised from previous postings.

\*\*\*State, Federal and Special Revenues (Excludes Permanent Improvement, Purchases for Resale, Canteen, Prison Industries, Improvement Enterprise Funds, and Interest and Principle Payments)

Based on 365 days per year, except leap year when 366 days are used.