#### **South Carolina Department of Corrections Recidivism Rates of Inmates Released during** FY2008 - FY2010

	Year of Release			
	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	
Total Number of Releases	12,807	13,454	12,744	
Percentage of Releasees who	Recidivism Rate by Year of Release			
Returned to SCDC:	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	
Within One Year or Less	12.3%	11.9%	9.9%	
Within Two Years or Less	24.0%	22.8%	20.5%	
Within Three Years or Less	30.6%	29.4%	27.5%	
Within Thice rears of Ecss	30.0%	23.470	27.370	

Comparison of 3-Year Recidivism Rates by Inmate Attributes						
Attributes	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010			
Overall Rate	30.6%	29.4%	27.5%			
Gender						
Males	32.2%	30.7%	28.8%			
Females	18.5%	20.0%	17.0%			
Type of Release						
Maxout (Expiration of Sentence)	22.2%	20.8%	21.3%			
Parole	25.2%	21.9%	19.3%			
Probation	41.5%	43.2%	38.4%			
Community Supervision	24.9%	21.6%	16.5%			
Youthful Offender Act* - Parole	52.8%	50.0%	44.9%			
Youthful Offender Act* - Maxout	29.7%	37.2%	34.6%			
Age at Release						
Under 25 Years	43.2%	41.1%	37.9%			
25-30 Years	29.2%	28.3%	27.7%			
31-40 Years	28.2%	25.9%	24.7%			
Over 40 Years	23.3%	23.5%	21.1%			
Program Participation						
Pre-Release	25.0%	25.7%	23.0%			
Work Program	23.4%	22.9%	21.8%			
Labor Crew	23.3%	23.1%	21.1%			
Labor Crew/Work Program	23.3%	23.2%	21.0%			
Prison Industry	23.4%	19.7%	18.3%			
Sentence Type						
Youthful Offender Act*	50.6%	49.0%	44.0%			
Straight-time	27.5%	26.4%	25.0%			
Criminal History **						
Had Conviction and/or Commitment	32.9%	31.4%	29.1%			
Had Commitment	34.6%	32.9%	31.2%			
No Known Priors	26.4%	25.7%	24.5%			

Youthful Offender Act (YOA) inmates serve an indeterminate sentence of 1 to 6 years.

South Carolina Department of Corrections Profile of Inmates in Institutional Count (Including Inmates on Authorized Absence) as of June 30, 2013					
Characteristics	Male Population	Female Population	Total Population		
TOTAL Inmates Population	20,777	1,391	22,168		
	%	%	%		
Current Age					
Average Current Age	36.6	37.8	36.7		
21 & Under 22-25	13%	3% 10%	13%		
26-35	33%	33%	33%		
36-55	39%	49%	40%		
56 and Over	8%	5%	8%		
Average Age at Admission	31.2	34.1	31.4		
Race					
Black	66%	40%	64%		
White	32%	58%	33%		
Other	3%	2%	3%		
Citizenship Illegal Aliens	2%	1%	2%		
Citizens	98%	99%	98%		
Sentencing Data/Criminal History	70%	,,,,,	70%		
Admission Type:					
New	80%	88%	80%		
Revocator	19%	11%	19%		
Other	1%	0.3%	1%		
With Current Violent Offense	64%	49%	63%		
With Prior Criminal History	62%	45%	61%		
With Prior Commitments	45%	29%	44%		
Average Sentence Length in Years <sup>1</sup>	13.9	9.3	13.6		
Average Time to Serve before Maxout <sup>2</sup>	5.9	4.0	5.8		
Sentences One Year or Less (excl. YOA)	3%	9% 9%	4%		
Sentences More than 20 years (excl.lifers) With Life Sentence	15% 10%	6%	15% 10%		
With YOA/Juvenile Sentence	4%	2%	4%		
On Death Row	0.2%	0%	0.2%		
Non-Parolable (includes TIS inmates)	52%	39%	51%		
TIS Sentences	51%	39%	50%		
Special Needs					
With Children <sup>3</sup>	65%	79%	66%		
With Convicted Disciplinaries in Last 12 Months	36%	18%	35%		
With Victim Witness Indicator	60%	51%	60%		
Sex Registry	16%	3%	15%		
Required DNA Testing	98%	93%	98%		
Chemical Dependent per SASSI/TCUDDS <sup>4</sup>	37%	54%	38%		
Education/Work					
Average Education Level at Intake	10.5	11.0	10.5		
Without HS/GED	55%	45%	55%		
Leading Most Serious Offense <sup>5</sup>					
			Dang. Drugs 17%		
			Homicide 17%		
			Burglary 16%		
			Robbery 13%		
T Fin Committin Come	Assault 8%	Robbery 8%	Assault 7%		
Top Five Committing Counties	Spartanburg 10%	Spartanburg 12%	Spartanburg 10%		
			Greenville 9%		
			Richland 8%		
			Charleston 7%		
			Horry 6%		
Mental Health Classification:					
No Mental Health Problem	87%	65%	85%		
Mentally Retarded	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%		
Mentally III	12%	32%	14%		

Not Available/Unknown Excludes Lifers, Death-Row & YOA's

# THE SOUTH CAROLINA **DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS**

## BRYAN P. STIRLING **ACTING DIRECTOR**



# **SCDC FAQs NOVEMBER 2013**

## For further information, contact:

South Carolina Department of Corrections Resource and Information Management 4444 Broad River Road Columbia, SC 29210 (803) 896-8526

This document is available in alternative formats by contacting the number above.

This report contains preliminary statistics. Changes/updates will be posted on the SCDC website www.doc.sc.gov.

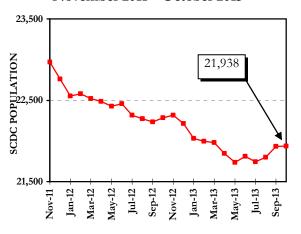
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Include inmates to be released to Community Supervision under Truth-in-Sentencing, excludes Lifers, Death-Row and YOA's

Based on inmate self-reported information at intake

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Inventory (SASSI) stopped being used in January 1997. Currently Texas Christian University Drug Dependency Screen (TCUDDS) is used.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> To facilitate statistical reporting, SCDC determines a single "most serious offense" (MSO) for each inmate. Because of a definitional change, post-2005 MSO data cannot be compared to pre-2005 MSO data. Note: Percentages may not add up due to rounding.

#### SCDC Average Daily Facility Count per Month November 2011 – October 2013



SCDC Count and Capacity as of October 15, 2013

	Operating	Physical	% of
	Cap.*	Count	Capacity
Minimum Security	3,253	2,565	78.9%
Medium Security	10,122	9,645	95.3%
Maximum Security	8,611	8,299	96.4%
Female Institutions	1,810	1,381	76.3%
Agency Total	23,796	21,890	92.0%

<sup>\*</sup> These figures include Special Management and Program beds which are reserved housing. Using General Housing beds only would result in higher utilization rates.

Average Daily Inmate Population Fiscal Year 2007 - 2013						
Fiscal Year	SCDC Facilities	Other <sup>1</sup>	SCDC Jurisdiction	Change over Last Year	% Change over Last Year	
2007	23,375	763	24,138	452	1.9%	
2008	23,889	748	24,637	499	2.1%	
2009	24,017	717	24,734	97	0.4%	
2010	24,040	670	24,710	-24	-0.1%	
2011	23,293	646	23,939	-771	-3.1%	
2012	22,711	623	23,334	-605	-2.5%	
2013	22,088	592	22,680	-654	-2.8%	
1 Other Pl	acements = Sp	pecial Place	ments + Design	ated Facilites		

### Admissions to SCDC Fiscal Years 2011 - 2013

11000110010 2011 2010							
	FY	2011	FY	2012	FY	2013	
ADMISSIONS	#	%	#	%	#	%	
NEW ADMISSIONS FROM							
COURT	8,250	75.8%	7,966	78.3%	7,785	81.40%	
Indeterminate Sentence (YOA)*	725	6.7%	646	6.4%	625	6.50%	
Straight Sentence (Non-YOA)	7,489	68.8%	7,280	71.6%	7,121	74.40%	
Other Jurisdictiction	36	0.3%	40	0.4%	39	0.40%	
PROBATION							
REVOCATIONS***	1,497	13.7%	1,213	11.9%	1,008	10.50%	
PAROLE REVOCATIONS	835	7.7%	746	7.3%	638	6.70%	
Youthful Offender Act (YOA)	510	4.7%	413	4.1%	298	3.10%	
NON-YOA	325	3.0%	333	3.3%	340	3.60%	
SF/EPA REVOCATIONS	28	0.3%	9	0.1%	9	0.10%	
COMMUNITY SUPV.							
REVOCATIONS	215	2.0%	192	1.9%	109	1.10%	
RE-SENTENCED	62	0.6%	41	0.4%	19	0.20%	
DEATH ROW	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.00%	
OTHER **	0	0.0%	3	0.0%	1	0.00%	
TOTAL ADMISSIONS	10,888	100.0%	10,170	100.0%	9,569	100.00%	

<sup>\*</sup> The Youthful Offender Act provides for indeterminate sentences of 1 - 6 years for offenders aged 17 - 25.

#### Most Serious Offense of SCDC Admissions Fiscal Years 2011 - 2013

11000110011 2010							
OFFENSE CLASSIFICATION	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013				
DANGEROUS DRUGS	18.8%	18.4%	19.3%				
BURGLARY	16.0%	16.3%	16.7%				
ASSAULT	10.0%	8.9%	8.6%				
LARCENY	7.2%	7.8%	8.7%				
TRAFFIC OFFENSE	7.5%	7.6%	6.9%				
ROBBERY	6.5%	6.5%	6.2%				
FAMILY OFFENSE	5.2%	5.1%	5.2%				
ALL OTHERS	28.8%	29.4%	28.4%				
TOTAL ADMISSIONS	10,888	10,170	9,569				

<sup>\*</sup> Highlighted areas indicate most common offenses for each fiscal year. Inmates often are committed to SCDC with many offenses, with each carrying a specific sentence, county of commitment, etc. To facilitate statistical reporting, SCDC determines a single "most serious offense" (MSO) for each inmate.Inmates' MSO is the offense with the highest severity level (i.e. offenses are classified between severity level 1 and 5, with 5 as the most severe).

#### Average Sentence Length of SCDC Admissions Fiscal Years 2011 - 2013

	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013
Average Sentence Length	4 Yrs.	4 Yrs.	4 Yrs.
	2 Mos.	0 Mos.	1 Mos.

#### Time Served by SCDC Inmates Released Fiscal Years 2011 – 2013

TIME SERVED	FY 2011		FY	FY 2012		2013
TIME SERVED	#	%	#	%	#	%
3 Months or Less	1,384	11.5%	1,203	10.5%	1,073	11.2%
3 Months 1 Day-6 Months	1,974	16.4%	1,892	16.6%	1,490	15.5%
6 Months 1 Day-9 Months	1,302	10.8%	1,271	11.1%	1,097	11.4%
9 Months 1 Day-1 Year	1,474	12.3%	1,406	12.3%	1,141	11.9%
1 Year 1 Day-5 Years	4,693	39.0%	4,426	38.8%	3,720	38.7%
5 Years 1 Day-10 Years	788	6.6%	820	7.2%	725	7.5%
10 Years 1 Day-15 Years	285	2.4%	277	2.4%	243	2.5%
15 Years 1 Day-20 Years	87	0.7%	71	0.6%	88	0.9%
20 Years 1 Day-25 Years	22	0.2%	25	0.2%	15	0.2%
25 Years 1 Day-30 Years	10	0.1%	12	0.1%	9	0.1%
Over 30 Years	5	0.04%	6	0.05%	22	0.2%
TOTAL RELEASES	12,024	100.0%	11,409	100.0%	9,623	100.0%
Average Time Served	2 Years	1 Months	2 Years 0 Months 2		2 Years	2 Months

This average does not include inmates with life, death, you sentences and inmates released on paid fine, remanded appeal, court order, pardon, resentenced, or death.

#### Releases from SCDC by Type Fiscal Years 2011 - 2013

	FY 2011		FY 2012		FY	2013
RELEASES	#	%	#	%	#	%
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE/						
LESS GOOD TIME	6,111	50.8%	5,924	51.9%	4,751	49.4%
MAXOUT - YOA	125	1.0%	123	1.1%	91	0.9%
PLACED ON PROBATION	2,448	20.4%	2,455	21.5%	2,132	22.2%
PAROLED BY YOA PAROLE BOARD	1,387	11.5%	1,049	9.2%	879	9.1%
PAROLED BY DPPPS*	779	6.5%	547	4.8%	490	5.1%
RE-SENTENCED	57	0.5%	32	0.3%	16	0.2%
COMMUNITY SUPERVISION	1,026	8.5%	1,192	10.4%	1,111	11.5%
SUPERVISED RE-ENTRY	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	61	0.6%
DEATH	63	0.5%	61	0.5%	61	0.6%
DEATH-EXECUTED	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
OTHER **	27	0.2%	26	0.2%	31	0.3%
TOTAL RELEASES	12,024	100.0%	11,409	100.0%	9,623	100.00%

<sup>\*</sup> Department of Probation, Parole, and Pardon Services.

#### **South Carolina Department of Corrections Cost Per Inmate\*** Fiscal Years 2008-2012 Based on State Funds Spent Based on All Funds Spent\*\*\* Fiscal Year Annual Cost Daily Cost Annual Cost Per Inmate Per Inmate Per Inmate 2009 \$14,545 \$16.312 \$44.69 \$14,445 \* \$39.58 \*\* \$15,963 \$43.73 2010 2011 \$14,409 \* \$39.48 \*\* \$16,406 \$44.95 2012 \$15,316 \$47.38 2013 \$16,542

<sup>\*\*</sup> These inmates include appeal bond denied, ICC, and other state inmates.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Includes only those inmates released to probation from SCDC.

<sup>\*\*</sup> These releases include court ordered, paid fine, appeal bond, pardon, remanded to county and released on furlough.

<sup>\*</sup>Calculation of the SCDC per immate costs is based on the average number of immates in SCDC facilities and a small number of authorized absences and does not include state immates held in designated facilities, institutional diversionary programs, or other non-SCDC footing.

<sup>\*\*</sup>In FY 2010 and FY 2011 SCDC received \$22,000,000 and \$40,480,008, respectively, from funds distributed to the states via the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) of 2009. These funds are included in the State Fund figures shown above. The FY 2010 cost figures have been revised from previous postings.

<sup>\*\*</sup>State, Federal and Special Revenues (Excludes Permanent Improvement, Purchases for Resale, Canteen, Prison Industries, Improvement Enterprise Funds, and Interest and Principle Payments)