South Carolina Department of Corrections Recidivism Rates of Inmates Released during FY2008 - FY2010

| | Year of Release | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|--|--|
| | FY 2008 | FY 2009 | FY 2010 | | |
| Total Number of Releases | 12,807 | 13,454 | 12,744 | | |
| Percentage of Releasees who | Recidivism Rate by Year of Release | | | | |
| Returned to SCDC: | FY 2008 | FY 2009 | FY 2010 | | |
| Within One Year or Less | 12.3% | 11.9% | 9.9% | | |
| Within Two Years or Less | 24.0% | 22.8% | 20.5% | | |
| Within Three Years or Less | 30.6% | 29.4% | 27.5% | | |
| | | | | | |

| Comparison of 3-Year Recidivism Rates by Inmate Attributes | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|--|--|--|
| Attributes | FY 2008 | FY 2009 | FY 2010 | | | |
| Overall Rate | 30.6% | 29.4% | 27.5% | | | |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Males | 32.2% | 30.7% | 28.8% | | | |
| Females | 18.5% | 20.0% | 17.0% | | | |
| Type of Release | | | | | | |
| Maxout (Expiration of Sentence) | 22.2% | 20.8% | 21.3% | | | |
| Parole | 25.2% | 21.9% | 19.3% | | | |
| Probation | 41.5% | 43.2% | 38.4% | | | |
| Community Supervision | 24.9% | 21.6% | 16.5% | | | |
| Youthful Offender Act* - Parole | 52.8% | 50.0% | 44.9% | | | |
| Youthful Offender Act* - Maxout | 29.7% | 37.2% | 34.6% | | | |
| Age at Release | | | | | | |
| Under 25 Years | 43.2% | 41.1% | 37.9% | | | |
| 25-30 Years | 29.2% | 28.3% | 27.7% | | | |
| 31-40 Years | 28.2% | 25.9% | 24.7% | | | |
| Over 40 Years | 23.3% | 23.5% | 21.1% | | | |
| Program Participation | | | | | | |
| Pre-Release | 25.0% | 25.7% | 23.0% | | | |
| Work Program | 23.4% | 22.9% | 21.8% | | | |
| Labor Crew | 23.3% | 23.1% | 21.1% | | | |
| Labor Crew/Work Program | 23.3% | 23.2% | 21.0% | | | |
| Prison Industry | 23.4% | 19.7% | 18.3% | | | |
| Sentence Type | | | | | | |
| Youthful Offender Act* | 50.6% | 49.0% | 44.0% | | | |
| Straight-time | 27.5% | 26.4% | 25.0% | | | |
| Criminal History ** | | | | | | |
| Had Conviction and/or Commitment | 32.9% | 31.4% | 29.1% | | | |
| Had Commitment | 34.6% | 32.9% | 31.2% | | | |
| No Known Priors | 26.4% | 25.7% | 24.5% | | | |

Youthful Offender Act (YOA) inmates serve an indeterminate sentence of 1 to 6 years.

| South Carolina Department of Corrections Profile of Inmates in Institutional Count (Including Inmates on Authorized Absence) as of June 30, 2013 | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|--|--|--|
| Characteristics | Male Population | Female Population | Total Population | | | |
| TOTAL Inmates Population | 20,777 | 1,391 | 22,168 | | | |
| | % | % | % | | | |
| Current Age | | | | | | |
| Average Current Age | 36.6 | 37.8 | 36.7 | | | |
| 21 & Under | 6% | | 6% | | | |
| 22-25 | 13% | | 13% | | | |
| 26-35 36-55 | 33% | | 33% 40% | | | |
| 56 and Over | 8% | 5% | 8% | | | |
| Average Age at Admission | 31.2 | 34.1 | 31.4 | | | |
| Race | | | | | | |
| Black | 66% | 40% | 64% | | | |
| White | 32% | 58% | 33% | | | |
| Other | 3% | 2% | 3% | | | |
| Citizenship | | | | | | |
| Illegal Aliens | 2% | 1% | 2% | | | |
| Citizens | 98% | 99% | 98% | | | |
| Sentencing Data/Criminal History Admission Type: | | | | | | |
| New | 80% | 88% | 80% | | | |
| Revocator | 19% | | 19% | | | |
| Other | 1% | 0.3% | 1% | | | |
| With Current Violent Offense | 64% | | 63% | | | |
| With Prior Criminal History | 62% | | 61% | | | |
| With Prior Commitments | 45% | 29% | 44% | | | |
| Average Sentence Length in Years ¹ | 13.9 | 9.3 | 13.6 | | | |
| Average Time to Serve before Maxout ² | 5.9 | 4.0 | 5.8 | | | |
| Sentences One Year or Less (excl. YOA) | 3% | | 4% | | | |
| Sentences More than 20 years (excl.lifers) | 15% | 9% | 15% | | | |
| With Life Sentence | 10% | | 10% | | | |
| With YOA/Juvenile Sentence | 4% | | 4% | | | |
| On Death Row | 0.2% | 0% | 0.2% | | | |
| Non-Parolable (includes TIS inmates) | 52% | | 51% | | | |
| TIS Sentences | 51% | 39% | 50% | | | |
| Special Needs | | mo ex | | | | |
| With Children ³ | 65% | | 66% | | | |
| With Convicted Disciplinaries in Last 12 Months | 36% | | 35% | | | |
| With Victim Witness Indicator | 60% | | 60% | | | |
| Sex Registry | 16% | 3% | 15% | | | |
| Required DNA Testing | 98% | | 98% | | | |
| Chemical Dependent per SASSI/TCUDDS ⁴ | 37% | 54% | 38% | | | |
| Education/Work | 10.5 | 11.0 | 10.5 | | | |
| Average Education Level at Intake Without HS/GED | 10.3 | | 10.5 | | | |
| | 33 A | 4370 | 33 A | | | |
| Leading Most Serious Offense ⁵ | Dang. Drugs 17% | Homicide 19% | Dang. Drugs 17% | | | |
| | | | Homicide 17% | | | |
| | | | Burglary 16% | | | |
| | | | Robbery 13% | | | |
| | | | Assault 7% | | | |
| Top Five Committing Counties | | | | | | |
| <u> </u> | | | Spartanburg 10% | | | |
| | | | Greenville 9% | | | |
| | | | Richland 8% | | | |
| | | | Charleston 7% | | | |
| Mental Health Classification: | Horry 6% | Richland 6% | Horry 6% | | | |
| No Mental Health Problem | 87% | 65% | 85% | | | |
| Mentally Retarded | 0.1% | | 0.1% | | | |
| Mentally III | 12% | | | | | |

Not Available/Unknown Excludes Lifers, Death-Row & YOA's

1.1%

THE SOUTH CAROLINA **DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS**

BRYAN P. STIRLING **ACTING DIRECTOR**



SCDC FAQs JANUARY 2014

For further information, contact:

South Carolina Department of Corrections Resource and Information Management 4444 Broad River Road Columbia, SC 29210 (803) 896-8526

This document is available in alternative formats by contacting the number above.

This report contains preliminary statistics. Changes/updates will be posted on the SCDC website www.doc.sc.gov.

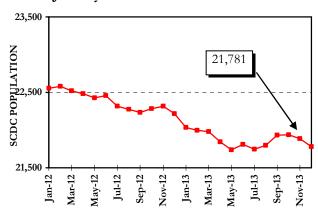
² Include inmates to be released to Community Supervision under Truth-in-Sentencing, excludes Lifers, Death-Row and YOA's

Based on inmate self-reported information at intake

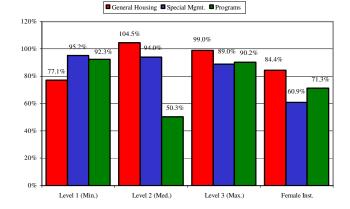
⁴ Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Inventory (SASSI) stopped being used in January 1997. Currently Texas Christian University Drug Dependency Screen (TCUDDS) is used.

⁵ To facilitate statistical reporting, SCDC determines a single "most serious offense" (MSO) for each inmate. Because of a definitional change, post-2005 MSO data cannot be compared to pre-2005 MSO data. Note: Percentages may not add up due to rounding.

SCDC Average Daily Facility Count per Month January 2012 – December 2013



SCDC Count and Capacity as of December 15, 2013



| Average Daily Inmate Population Fiscal Year 2007 - 2013 | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| Fiscal Year | SCDC Facilities | Other ¹ | SCDC Jurisdiction | Change over Last Year | % Change over Last Year | | |
| 2007 | 23,375 | 763 | 24,138 | 452 | 1.9% | | |
| 2008 | 23,889 | 748 | 24,637 | 499 | 2.1% | | |
| 2009 | 24,017 | 717 | 24,734 | 97 | 0.4% | | |
| 2010 | 24,040 | 670 | 24,710 | -24 | -0.1% | | |
| 2011 | 23,293 | 646 | 23,939 | -771 | -3.1% | | |
| 2012 | 22,711 | 623 | 23,334 | -605 | -2.5% | | |
| 2013 | 22,088 | 592 | 22,680 | -654 | -2.8% | | |
| 1 Other Pl | acements = S _I | pecial Place | ments + Design | ated Facilites | | | |

Admissions to SCDC Fiscal Years 2011 - 2013

| 1 iseai 1 eais 2011 - 2015 | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|--|--|
| | FY | 2011 | FY | 2012 | FY | 2013 | | |
| ADMISSIONS | # | % | # | % | # | % | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| NEW ADMISSIONS FROM | | | | | | | | |
| COURT | 8,250 | 75.8% | 7,966 | 78.3% | 7,785 | 81.40% | | |
| Indeterminate Sentence (YOA)* | 725 | 6.7% | 646 | 6.4% | 625 | 6.50% | | |
| Straight Sentence (Non-YOA) | 7,489 | 68.8% | 7,280 | 71.6% | 7,121 | 74.40% | | |
| Other Jurisdictiction | 36 | 0.3% | 40 | 0.4% | 39 | 0.40% | | |
| PROBATION | | | | | | | | |
| REVOCATIONS*** | 1,497 | 13.7% | 1,213 | 11.9% | 1,008 | 10.50% | | |
| PAROLE REVOCATIONS | 835 | 7.7% | 746 | 7.3% | 638 | 6.70% | | |
| Youthful Offender Act (YOA) | 510 | 4.7% | 413 | 4.1% | 298 | 3.10% | | |
| NON-YOA | 325 | 3.0% | 333 | 3.3% | 340 | 3.60% | | |
| SF/EPA REVOCATIONS | 28 | 0.3% | 9 | 0.1% | 9 | 0.10% | | |
| COMMUNITY SUPV. | | | | | | | | |
| REVOCATIONS | 215 | 2.0% | 192 | 1.9% | 109 | 1.10% | | |
| RE-SENTENCED | 62 | 0.6% | 41 | 0.4% | 19 | 0.20% | | |
| DEATH ROW | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.00% | | |
| OTHER ** | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.00% | | |
| TOTAL ADMISSIONS | 10,888 | 100.0% | 10,170 | 100.0% | 9,569 | 100.00% | | |

- * The Youthful Offender Act provides for indeterminate sentences of 1 6 years for offenders aged 17 25.
- ** These inmates include appeal bond denied, ICC, and other state inmates.
- *** Includes only those inmates released to probation from SCDC.

Most Serious Offense of SCDC Admissions Fiscal Years 2011 - 2013

| 1 13041 10413 2011 2013 | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--|--|--|
| OFFENSE CLASSIFICATION | FY 2011 | FY 2012 | FY 2013 | | | |
| DANGEROUS DRUGS | 18.8% | 18.4% | 19.3% | | | |
| BURGLARY | 16.0% | 16.3% | 16.7% | | | |
| ASSAULT | 10.0% | 8.9% | 8.6% | | | |
| LARCENY | 7.2% | 7.8% | 8.7% | | | |
| TRAFFIC OFFENSE | 7.5% | 7.6% | 6.9% | | | |
| ROBBERY | 6.5% | 6.5% | 6.2% | | | |
| FAMILY OFFENSE | 5.2% | 5.1% | 5.2% | | | |
| ALL OTHERS | 28.8% | 29.4% | 28.4% | | | |
| TOTAL ADMISSIONS | 10,888 | 10,170 | 9,569 | | | |

^{*} Highlighted areas indicate most common offenses for each fiscal year. Inmates often are committed to SCDC with many offenses, with each carrying a specific sentence, county of commitment, etc. To facilitate statistical reporting, SCDC determines a single "most serious offense" (MSO) for each inmate. Inmates' MSO is the offense with the highest severity level (i.e. offenses are classified between severity level 1 and 5, with 5 as the most severe).

Average Sentence Length of SCDC Admissions Fiscal Years 2011 - 2013

| | FY 2011 | FY 2012 | FY 2013 |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Average Sentence Length | 4 Yrs. | 4 Yrs. | 4 Yrs. |
| | 2 Mos. | 0 Mos. | 1 Mos. |

Time Served by SCDC Inmates Released Fiscal Years 2011 – 2013

| TIME SERVED | FY | FY 2011 FY 2012 | | FY 2011 | | FY : | 2013 |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|------------------|-------|------------------|------|
| TIME SERVED | # | % | # | % | # | % | |
| 3 Months or Less | 1,384 | 11.5% | 1,203 | 10.5% | 1,073 | 11.2% | |
| 3 Months 1 Day-6 Months | 1,974 | 16.4% | 1,892 | 16.6% | 1,490 | 15.5% | |
| 6 Months 1 Day-9 Months | 1,302 | 10.8% | 1,271 | 11.1% | 1,097 | 11.4% | |
| 9 Months 1 Day-1 Year | 1,474 | 12.3% | 1,406 | 12.3% | 1,141 | 11.9% | |
| 1 Year 1 Day-5 Years | 4,693 | 39.0% | 4,426 | 38.8% | 3,720 | 38.7% | |
| 5 Years 1 Day-10 Years | 788 | 6.6% | 820 | 7.2% | 725 | 7.5% | |
| 10 Years 1 Day-15 Years | 285 | 2.4% | 277 | 2.4% | 243 | 2.5% | |
| 15 Years 1 Day-20 Years | 87 | 0.7% | 71 | 0.6% | 88 | 0.9% | |
| 20 Years 1 Day-25 Years | 22 | 0.2% | 25 | 0.2% | 15 | 0.2% | |
| 25 Years 1 Day-30 Years | 10 | 0.1% | 12 | 0.1% | 9 | 0.1% | |
| Over 30 Years | 5 | 0.04% | 6 | 0.05% | 22 | 0.2% | |
| TOTAL RELEASES | 12,024 | 100.0% | 11,409 | 100.0% | 9,623 | 100.0% | |
| Average Time Served | 2 Years 1 Months | | 2 Years | 2 Years 0 Months | | 2 Years 2 Months | |

This average does not include inmates with life, death, you sentences and inmates released on paid fine, remanded appeal, court order, pardon, resentenced, or death.

Releases from SCDC by Type Fiscal Years 2011 - 2013

| | FY 2011 | | FY 2 | 2012 | FY | 2013 | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|--|--|
| RELEASES | # | % | # | % | # | % | | |
| EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE/ | | | | | | | | |
| LESS GOOD TIME | 6,111 | 50.8% | 5,924 | 51.9% | 4,751 | 49.4% | | |
| MAXOUT - YOA | 125 | 1.0% | 123 | 1.1% | 91 | 0.9% | | |
| PLACED ON PROBATION | 2,448 | 20.4% | 2,455 | 21.5% | 2,132 | 22.2% | | |
| PAROLED BY YOA PAROLE BOARD | 1,387 | 11.5% | 1,049 | 9.2% | 879 | 9.1% | | |
| PAROLED BY DPPPS* | 779 | 6.5% | 547 | 4.8% | 490 | 5.1% | | |
| RE-SENTENCED | 57 | 0.5% | 32 | 0.3% | 16 | 0.2% | | |
| COMMUNITY SUPERVISION | 1,026 | 8.5% | 1,192 | 10.4% | 1,111 | 11.5% | | |
| SUPERVISED RE-ENTRY | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 61 | 0.6% | | |
| DEATH | 63 | 0.5% | 61 | 0.5% | 61 | 0.6% | | |
| DEATH-EXECUTED | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | | |
| OTHER ** | 27 | 0.2% | 26 | 0.2% | 31 | 0.3% | | |
| TOTAL RELEASES | 12,024 | 100.0% | 11,409 | 100.0% | 9,623 | 100.00% | | |

^{*} Department of Probation, Parole, and Pardon Services.

South Carolina Department of Corrections Cost Per Inmate* Fiscal Years 2008-2012 Based on State Funds Spent Based on All Funds Spent*** Fiscal Year Annual Cost Daily Cost Annual Cost Per Inmate Per Inmate Per Inmate 2009 \$14.545 \$39.85 \$16.312 \$44.69 \$14,445 * \$39.58 ** \$15,963 \$43.73 2010 2011 \$14,409 * \$39.48 ** \$16,406 \$44.95 2012 \$15,316 \$47.38 2013 \$16,542

^{**} These releases include court ordered, paid fine, appeal bond, pardon, remanded to county and released on furlough.

^{*}Calculation of the SCDC per immate costs is based on the average number of immates in SCDC facilities and a small number of authorized absences and does not include state immates held in designated facilities, institutional diversionary programs, or other non-SCDC footing.

^{**}In FY 2010 and FY 2011 SCDC received \$22,000,000 and \$40,480,008, respectively, from funds distributed to the states via the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) of 2009. These funds are included in the State Fund figures shown above. The FY 2010 cost figures have been revised from previous postings.

^{***}State, Federal and Special Revenues (Excludes Permanent Improvement, Purchases for Resale, Canteen, Prison Industries, Improvement Enterprise Funds, and Interest and Principle Payments)