#### **South Carolina Department of Corrections Recidivism Rates of Inmates Released during** FY2009 - FY2011

|                             | Year of Release                       |         |         |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|--|
|                             | FY 2009                               | FY 2010 | FY 2011 |  |
| Total Number of Releases    | 13,454                                | 12,744  | 12,024  |  |
| Percentage of Releasees who | Recidivism Rate by Year of<br>Release |         |         |  |
| Returned to SCDC:           | FY 2009                               | FY 2010 | FY 2011 |  |
| Within One Year or Less     | 11.9%                                 | 9.9%    | 9.5%    |  |
| Within Two Years or Less    | 22.8%                                 | 20.5%   | 19.2%   |  |
| Within Three Years or Less  | 29.4%                                 | 27.5%   | 25.7%   |  |

| Comparison of 3-Year Recidivism Rates by Inmate Attributes |         |         |       |  |  |  |
|--|---------|---------|-------|--|--|--|
| Attributes   | FY 2010 | FY 2011 |       |  |  |  |
| Overall Rate   | 29.4%   | 27.5%   | 25.7% |  |  |  |
| Gender   |         |         |       |  |  |  |
| Males  | 30.7%   | 28.8%   | 26.7% |  |  |  |
| Females  | 20.0%   | 17.0%   | 18.1% |  |  |  |
| Type of Release  |         |         |       |  |  |  |
| Maxout (Expiration of Sentence)                            | 20.8%   | 21.3%   | 20.5% |  |  |  |
| Parole   | 21.9%   | 19.3%   | 20.4% |  |  |  |
| Probation  | 43.2%   | 38.4%   | 35.5% |  |  |  |
| Community Supervision                                      | 21.6%   | 16.5%   | 15.7% |  |  |  |
| Youthful Offender Act* - Parole                            | 50.0%   | 44.9%   | 41.1% |  |  |  |
| Youthful Offender Act* - Maxout                            | 37.2%   | 34.6%   | 34.1% |  |  |  |
| Age at Release   |         |         |       |  |  |  |
| Under 25 Years   | 41.1%   | 37.9%   | 35.4% |  |  |  |
| 25-30 Years  | 28.3%   | 27.7%   | 25.1% |  |  |  |
| 31-40 Years  | 25.9%   | 24.7%   | 22.6% |  |  |  |
| Over 40 Years  | 23.5%   | 21.1%   | 21.4% |  |  |  |
| Program Participation                                      |         |         |       |  |  |  |
| Pre-Release  | 25.7%   | 23.0%   | 20.8% |  |  |  |
| Work Program   | 22.9%   | 21.8%   | 18.8% |  |  |  |
| Labor Crew   | 23.1%   | 21.1%   | 19.8% |  |  |  |
| Labor Crew/Work Program                                    | 23.2%   | 21.0%   | 19.8% |  |  |  |
| Prison Industry  | 19.7%   | 18.3%   | 18.3% |  |  |  |
| Sentence Type  |         |         |       |  |  |  |
| Youthful Offender Act*                                     | 49.0%   | 44.0%   | 40.2% |  |  |  |
| Straight-time  | 26.4%   | 25.0%   | 23.6% |  |  |  |
| Criminal History **  |         |         |       |  |  |  |
| Had Conviction and/or Commitment                           | 31.4%   | 29.1%   | 27.4% |  |  |  |
| Had Commitment   | 32.9%   | 31.2%   | 29.8% |  |  |  |
| No Known Priors  | 25.7%   | 24.5%   | 22.9% |  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> Youthful Offender Act (YOA) inmates serve an indeterminate sentence of 1 to 6 years.

#### **South Carolina Department of Corrections Profile of Inmates in Institutional Count** (Including Inmates on Authorized Absence) as of June 30, 2014

| Characteristics                                       | Male Pop        | Male Population |             | Female Population |                | Total Population |  |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|--|
| TOTAL Inmates Population                              | 20,4            | 20,488          |             | 1,416             |                | )4               |  |
| Current Age   |                 |                 |             |                   |                |                  |  |
| Average Current Age                                   | 37.             |                 |             | 37.9              |                | )                |  |
| 21 & Under  | 1,171           | (6%)            | 50          | (4%)              | 1,221          | (6%)             |  |
| 22-25   | 2,676           | (13%)           | 130         | (9%)              | 2,806          | (13%)            |  |
| 26-35   | 6,810           | (33%)           | 474         | (33%)             | 7,284          | (33%)            |  |
| 36-55   | 8,162           | (40%)           | 675         | (48%)             | 8,837          | (40%)            |  |
| 56 and Over Average Age at Admission                  | 1,669<br>31.    | (8%)            | 87<br>34    | (6%)              | 1,756<br>31.5  | (8%)             |  |
| Race  | 31.             | 4               | 34          | .1                | 31.3           | ,                |  |
| Black   | 13,379          | (65%)           | 532         | (38%)             | 13,911         | (64%)            |  |
| White   | 6,528           | (32%)           | 854         | (60%)             | 7,382          | (34%)            |  |
| Other   | 581             | (3%)            | 30          | (2%)              | 611            | (3%)             |  |
| Citizenship   |                 | (= , = )        |             | (= , +)           |                | (=,=)            |  |
| Aliens  | 485             | (2%)            | 18          | (1%)              | 503            | (2%)             |  |
| Citizens  | 20,002          | (98%)           | 1,398       | (99%)             | 21,400         | (98%)            |  |
| Sentencing Data/Criminal History                      |                 |                 | ĺ           |                   | ĺ              |                  |  |
| Admission Type:                                       |                 |                 |             |                   |                |                  |  |
| New   | 16,509          | (81%)           | 1,260       | (89%)             | 17,769         | (81%)            |  |
| Revocator   | 3,782           | (18%)           | 151         | (11%)             | 3,933          | (18%)            |  |
| Other   | 197             | (1%)            | 5           | (0%)              | 202            | (1%)             |  |
| With Current Violent Offense                          | 13,221          | (65%)           | 708         | (50%)             | 13,929         | (64%)            |  |
| With Prior Criminal History                           | 12,518          | (61%)           | 635         | (45%)             | 13,153         | (60%)            |  |
| With Prior Commitments                                | 9,005           | (44%)           | 416         | (29%)             | 9,421          | (43%)            |  |
| Average Sentence Length in Years 1                    | 13.             | .7              | 9.          | 4                 | 13.4           | ı                |  |
| Average Time to Serve before Maxout 2                 | 6.0             |                 | 4.          |                   | 5.8            |                  |  |
| Sentences One Year or Less (excl. YOA)                | 595             | (3%)            | 105         | (7%)              | 700            | (3%)             |  |
| Sentences More than 20 years (excl.lifers)            | 3,278           | (16%)           | 139         | (10%)             | 3,417          | (16%)            |  |
| With Life Sentence                                    | 2,126           | (10%)           | 87          | (6%)              | 2,213          | (10%)            |  |
| With YOA/Juvenile Sentence                            | 723             | (4%)            | 32          | (2%)              | 755            | (3%)             |  |
| On Death Row  | 45              | (0%)            | 0           | (0%)              | 45             | (0%)             |  |
| Non-Parolable (includes TIS inmates)                  | 10,705          | (52%)           | 549         | (39%)             | 11,254         | (51%)            |  |
| TIS Sentences   | 10,469          | (51%)           | 547         | (39%)             | 11,016         | (50%)            |  |
| Special Needs   | 40.050          | ( <b>58</b> 0() | 4.404       | (=00()            | 44.402         | (550()           |  |
| With Children 3                                       | 13,379          | (65%)           | 1,104       | (78%)             | 14,483         | (66%)            |  |
| With Convicted Disciplinaries in Last 12 Months       | 7,140           | (35%)           | 284         | (20%)             | 7,424          | (34%)            |  |
| With Victim Witness Indicator                         | 12,696          | (62%)           | 732         | (52%)             | 13,428         | (61%)            |  |
| Sex Registry  Required DNA Testing                    | 3,338           | (16%)           | 38          | (3%)              | 3,376          | (15%)            |  |
|   | 20,149<br>7,765 | (98%)           | 1,325       | (94%)             | 21,474         | (98%)            |  |
| Chemical Dependent per SASSI/TCUDDS 4  Education/Work | 7,705           | (38%)           | 773         | (55%)             | 8,538          | (39%)            |  |
| Average Education Level at Intake                     | 10.             | 5               | 11          | 0                 | 10.0           | 5                |  |
| Without HS/GED  | 11,230          | (55%)           | 622         | (44%)             | 11,852         | (54%)            |  |
| Leading Most Serious Offense 5                        | 11,230          | (33 /0)         | 022         | (4470)            | 11,052         | (3470)           |  |
| Detailing Proof Serious Offense S                     | Homicide        | 17%             | Homicide    | 20%               | Homicide       | 17%              |  |
|   | Dang. Drugs     |                 | Dang. Drugs |                   | Dang. Drugs    | 17%              |  |
|   | Burglary        |                 | Burglary    |                   | Burglary       | 15%              |  |
|   | Robbery         |                 | Larceny     |                   | Robbery        | 13%              |  |
|   | Sexual Assault  |                 | Robbery     |                   | Sexual Assault | 7%               |  |
| Top Five Committing Counties                          | Sexual Assault  | 0 70            | Robbery     | 7 70              | Sexual Assault |                  |  |
| Top Tive Commetang Counters                           | Spartanburg     | 9%              | Greenville  | 11%               | Spartanburg    | 9%               |  |
|   | Greenville      |                 | Spartanburg |                   | Greenville     | 9%               |  |
|   | Richland        |                 | Horry       |                   | Richland       | 8%               |  |
|   | Charleston      |                 | Lexington   |                   | Charleston     | 7%               |  |
|   | Horry           |                 | Richland    |                   | Horry          | 6%               |  |
| Mental Health Classification                          | 11011 y         | 0 /0            | Aicmanu     | 0 / 0             | 11011 y        | 0 /              |  |
| No Mental Health Problem                              | 17,605          | (86%)           | 880         | (62%)             | 18,485         | (84%)            |  |
| Mentally Retarded                                     | 22              | (0%)            | 3           | (0%)              | 25             | (0%)             |  |
| Mentally Ill  | 2,628           | (13%)           | 473         | (33%)             | 3,101          | (14%)            |  |
| Not Available/Unknown                                 | 233             | (1%)            | 60          | (4%)              | 293            | (1%)             |  |
| Excludes Lifers, Death-Row & YOA's                    |                 | \ 7             |             | \ . "/            |                | /                |  |

Excludes Lifers, Death-Row & YOA's

To facilitate statistical reporting, SCDC determines a single "most serious offense" (MSO) for each inmate. Before August 2005, the offense with the longes sentence determined MSO. Effective August 2005, inmates' MSO is the offense with the highest severity level (i.e. offenses are classified between severity level 1 and 5, with 5 as the most severe). In cases where an inmate has multiple offenses at the same severity level, SCDC considers the category of each offense, where homicide offenses take precedence, followed by sex offenses and violent offenses. If multiple offenses exist within the same category, the offense with the longest sentence then determines MSO. Because of this definitional change, post-2005 MSO data cannot be compared to pre-2005 MSO

Note: Percentages may not add up due to rounding.

## THE SOUTH CAROLINA **DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS**

BRYAN P. STIRLING **DIRECTOR** 



# **SCDC FAQs OCTOBER 2014**

#### For further information, contact:

South Carolina Department of Corrections Resource and Information Management 4444 Broad River Road Columbia, SC 29210 (803) 896-8526

This document is available in alternative formats by contacting the number above.

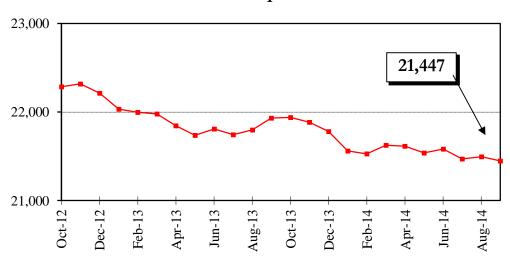
This report contains preliminary statistics. Changes/updates will be posted on the SCDC website www.doc.sc.gov.

Include inmates to be released to Community Supervision under Truth-in-Sentencing, excludes Lifers, Death-Row and YOA's

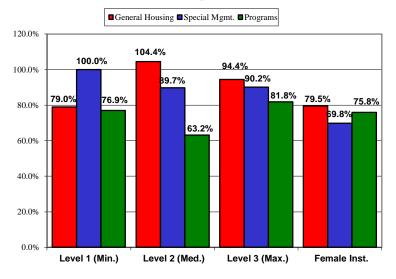
Based on inmate self-reported information at intake

Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Inventory (SASSI) stopped being used in January 1997. Currently Texas Christian University Drug Dependency Screen

### SCDC Average Daily Facility Count per Month October 2012 – September 2014



#### Bedspace Utilization Rates by Housing Type September 15, 2014



| Average Daily Inmate Population<br>Fiscal Year 2008 - 2014 |                    |                    |                      |                          |                            |  |  |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| Fiscal<br>Year   | SCDC<br>Facilities | Other <sup>1</sup> | SCDC<br>Jurisdiction | Change over<br>Last Year | % Change<br>over Last Year |  |  |
| 2008   | 23,889             | 748                | 24,637               | 499                      | 2.1%                       |  |  |
| 2009   | 24,017             | 717                | 24,734               | 97                       | 0.4%                       |  |  |
| 2010   | 24,040             | 670                | 24,710               | -24                      | -0.1%                      |  |  |
| 2011   | 23,293             | 646                | 23,939               | -771                     | -3.1%                      |  |  |
| 2012   | 22,711             | 623                | 23,334               | -605                     | -2.5%                      |  |  |
| 2013   | 22,088             | 592                | 22,680               | -654                     | -2.8%                      |  |  |
| 2014   | 21,712             | 603                | 22,315               | -365                     | -1.6%                      |  |  |
| <sup>1</sup> Other Pl                                      | acements = Sp      | ecial Place        | ments + Designa      | ted Facilites            |                            |  |  |

### Admissions to SCDC Fiscal Years 2012 - 2014

|   | FY 2             | 2012              | FY 2013          |                     | FY 2014          |                      |
|---|------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| ADMISSIONS  | #                | %                 | #                | %                   | #                | %                    |
|   |                  |                   |                  |                     |                  |                      |
| NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT Indeterminate Sentence (YOA)* | <b>7,966</b> 646 | <b>78.3%</b> 6.4% | <b>7,785</b> 625 | <b>81.40%</b> 6.50% | <b>7,540</b> 608 | <b>82.53</b> % 6.65% |
| Straight Sentence (Non-YOA)                             | 7,280            | 71.6%             | 7,121            | 74.40%              | 6,896            | 75.48%               |
| Other Jurisdictiction                                   | 40               | 0.4%              | 39               | 0.40%               | 36               | 0.39%                |
| PROBATION REVOCATIONS***                                | 1,213            | 11.9%             | 1,008            | 10.50%              | 932              | 10.20%               |
| PAROLE REVOCATIONS                                      | 746              | 7.3%              | 638              | 6.70%               | 472              | 5.20%                |
| Youthful Offender Act (YOA)                             | 413              | 4.1%              | 298              | 3.10%               | 236              | 2.58%                |
| NON-YOA   | 333              | 3.3%              | 340              | 3.60%               | 236              | 2.58%                |
| ISS REVOCATIONS   | N/A              | N/A               | 7                | 0.10%               | 70               | 0.00%                |
| SUPERVISED RE-ENTRY<br>REVOCATIONS                      | N/A              | N/A               | 1                | 0.10%               | 7                | 0.00%                |
| SF/EPA REVOCATIONS                                      | 9                | 0.1%              | 1                | 0.10%               | 0                | 0.00%                |
| COMMUNITY SUPV.<br>REVOCATIONS                          | 192              | 1.9%              | 109              | 1.10%               | 108              | 1.18%                |
| RE-SENTENCED  | 41               | 0.4%              | 19               | 0.20%               | 6                | 0.07%                |
| DEATH ROW   | 0                | 0.0%              | 0                | 0.00%               | 1                | 0.01%                |
| OTHER **  | 3                | 0.0%              | 1                | 0.00%               | 0                | 0.00%                |
| TOTAL ADMISSIONS  | 10,170           | 100.0%            | 9,561            | 100.00%             | 9,136            | 100.00%              |

All percentages rounded where possible

#### Most Serious Offense of SCDC Admissions Fiscal Years 2012 - 2014

| OFFENSE<br>CLASSIFICATION | FY 2012 | FY 2013 | FY 2014 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| DANGEROUS DRUGS           | 18.4%   | 19.3%   | 19.6%   |
| BURGLARY                  | 16.3%   | 16.7%   | 16.5%   |
| ASSAULT                   | 8.9%    | 8.6%    | 8.8%    |
| LARCENY                   | 7.8%    | 8.7%    | 8.6%    |
| TRAFFIC OFFENSE           | 7.6%    | 6.9%    | 6.9%    |
| ROBBERY                   | 6.5%    | 6.2%    | 6.1%    |
| FAMILY OFFENSE            | 5.1%    | 5.2%    | 5.1%    |
| ALL OTHERS                | 29.4%   | 28.4%   | 28.4%   |
| TOTAL ADMISSIONS          | 10,170  | 9,569   | 9,136   |

<sup>\*</sup> Highlighted areas indicate most common offenses for each fiscal year. Inmates often are committed to SCDC with many offenses, with each carrying a specific sentence, county of commitment, etc. To facilitate statistical reporting, SCDC determines a single "most serious offense" (MSO) for each inmate.Inmates' MSO is the offense with the highest severity level (i.e. offenses are classified between severity level 1 and 5, with 5 as the most severe).

### Average Sentence Length of SCDC Admissions Fiscal Years 2012 - 2014

|                         | FY 2012 | FY 2013 | FY 2014 |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Average Sentence Length | 4 Yrs.  | 4 Yrs.  | 4 Yrs.  |
|                         | 0 Mos.  | 1 Mos.  | 3 Mos.  |

<sup>\*</sup> This average does not include inmates with life, death, YOA sentences and inmates released on paid fine, remanded appeal, court order, pardon, resentenced, or death.

## Time Served by SCDC Inmates Released Fiscal Years 2012 – 2014

| 1 13cai 1 cai 3 2012 2014 |         |          |         |          |           |        |  |  |
|---------------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|--|--|
| TIME SERVED               | FY      | 2012     | FY 2013 |          | FY 2      | 2014   |  |  |
| I IVIE SEKVED             | #       | %        | #       | %        | #         | %      |  |  |
| 3 Months or Less          | 1,203   | 10.5%    | 1,073   | 11.2%    | 850       | 11.2%  |  |  |
| 3 Months 1 Day-6 Months   | 1,892   | 16.6%    | 1,490   | 15.5%    | 1,413     | 15.5%  |  |  |
| 6 Months 1 Day-9 Months   | 1,271   | 11.1%    | 1,097   | 11.4%    | 1,222     | 11.4%  |  |  |
| 9 Months 1 Day-1 Year     | 1,406   | 12.3%    | 1,141   | 11.9%    | 932       | 11.9%  |  |  |
| 1 Year 1 Day-5 Years      | 4,426   | 38.8%    | 3,720   | 38.7%    | 3,824     | 38.7%  |  |  |
| 5 Years 1 Day-10 Years    | 820     | 7.2%     | 725     | 7.5%     | 779       | 7.5%   |  |  |
| 10 Years 1 Day-15 Years   | 277     | 2.4%     | 243     | 2.5%     | 276       | 2.5%   |  |  |
| 15 Years 1 Day-20 Years   | 71      | 0.6%     | 88      | 0.9%     | 119       | 0.9%   |  |  |
| 20 Years 1 Day-25 Years   | 25      | 0.2%     | 15      | 0.2%     | 29        | 0.2%   |  |  |
| 25 Years 1 Day-30 Years   | 12      | 0.1%     | 9       | 0.1%     | 25        | 0.1%   |  |  |
| Over 30 Years             | 6       | 0.05%    | 22      | 0.2%     | 16        | 0.2%   |  |  |
| TOTAL RELEASES            | 11,409  | 100.0%   | 9,623   | 100.0%   | 9,485     | 100.0% |  |  |
| Average Time Served       | 2 Years | 1 Months | 2 Years | 2 Months | 2 Years 5 | Months |  |  |

This average does not include inmates with life, death, YOA sentences and inmates released on paid fine, remanded appeal, court order, pardon, resentenced, or death.

#### Releases from SCDC by Type Fiscal Years 2012 - 2014

|                               | FY 2012 |        | FY 2013 |         | FY 2014 |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| RELEASES                      | #       | %      | #       | %       | #       | %       |
| EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE/       |         |        |         |         |         |         |
| LESS GOOD TIME                | 5,924   | 51.9%  | 4,751   | 49.4%   | 4,416   | 0.0%    |
| MAXOUT - YOA                  | 123     | 1.1%   | 91      | 0.9%    | 80      | 0.8%    |
| PLACED ON PROBATION           | 2,455   | 21.5%  | 2,132   | 22.2%   | 2,069   | 21.8%   |
| PAROLED TO INTENSIVE          | N/A     | N/A    | NT/A    | NT/A    | c0c     | C 40/   |
| SUPERVISION SERVICES*         | IN/A    | N/A    | N/A     | N/A     | 606     | 6.4%    |
| PAROLED BY YOA PAROLE BOARD** | 1,049   | 9.2%   | 879     | 9.1%    | 268     | 2.8%    |
| PAROLED BY DPPPS***           | 547     | 4.8%   | 490     | 5.1%    | 431     | 4.5%    |
| RE-SENTENCED                  | 32      | 0.3%   | 16      | 0.2%    | 11      | 0.1%    |
| COMMUNITY SUPERVISION         | 1,192   | 10.4%  | 1,111   | 11.5%   | 1,188   | 12.5%   |
| SUPERVISED RE-ENTRY           | 0       | 0.0%   | 61      | 0.6%    | 312     | 3.3%    |
| DEATH                         | 61      | 0.5%   | 61      | 0.6%    | 78      | 0.8%    |
| DEATH-EXECUTED                | 0       | 0.0%   | 0       | 0.0%    | 0       | 0.0%    |
| RELEASED TO EPA               | 0       | 0.0%   | 0       | 0.0%    | 0       | 0.0%    |
| OTHER ****                    | 26      | 0.2%   | 31      | 0.3%    | 26      | 0.3%    |
| TOTAL RELEASES                | 11,409  | 100.0% | 9,623   | 100.00% | 9,485   | 100.00% |

 $<sup>{\</sup>rm *Intensive\ Supervision\ Administrative\ Release\ Authority\ (ISARA)\ assumed\ YOA\ Parole\ Board\ duties\ on\ February\ 1,\ 2013}$ 

#### **South Carolina Department of Corrections Cost Per Inmate\* Fiscal Years 2010-2014** Based on State Funds Spent Based on All Funds Spent\*\*\* Fiscal Year **Annual Cost** Daily Cost Annual Cost Daily Cost Per Inmate Per Inmate Per Inmate Per Inmate \$14,445 \*\* \$39.58 \*\* \$15,963 \$43.73 \$14,409 \*\* \$39.48 \*\* \$16,406 \$44.95 2011 2012 \$15,316 \$41.85 \$17,343 \$47.38 2013 \$16,542 \$45.32 \$18,299 \$50.13

\$47.55

\$19,137

\$52.43

Based on 365 days per year, except leap year when 366 days are used.

\$17,357

2014

<sup>\*</sup>The Youthful Offender Act provides for indeterminate sentences of 1-6 years for offenders aged 17-25.

<sup>\*\*</sup> These inmates include appeal bond denied, ICC, and other state inmates.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Death Row admissions figures represent placements to death row, includes new admissions, resentenced and returned inmates.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Includes only those inmates released to probation from SCDC

<sup>\*\*</sup> The Youthful Offender Act provides for indeterminate sentences of 1 - 6 years for offenders aged 17 - 25.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Department of Probation, Parole, and Pardon Services.

<sup>\*</sup>Calculation of the SCDC per inmate costs is based on the average number of inmates in SCDC facilities and a small number of authorized absences and does not include state inmates held in designated facilities, institutional diversionary programs, or other non-SCDC locations.

<sup>\*\*</sup>In FY 2010 and FY 2011 SCDC received \$22,000,000 and \$40,480,008, respectively, from funds distributed to the states via the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) of 2009. These funds are included in the State Fund figures shown above. The FY 2010 cost figures have been revised from previous postings.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>State, Federal and Special Revenues (Excludes Permanent Improvement, Purchases for Resale, Canteen, Prison Industries, Improvement Enterprise Funds, and Interest and Principle Payments)