#### South Carolina Department of Corrections Recidivism Rates of Inmates Released during FY2008 - FY2010

	-			
	Year of Release			
	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	
Total Number of Releases	12,807	13,454	12,744	
Percentage of Releasees who	Recidivism Rate by Year of Release			
Returned to SCDC:	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	
Within One Year or Less	12.3%	11.9%	9.9%	
Within Two Years or Less	24.0%	22.8%	20.5%	
Within Three Years or Less	30.6%	29.4%	27.5%	

#### Comparison of 3-Year Recidivism Rates by Inmate Attribute

Comparison of 3-Year Recidivism Rates by Inmate Attributes					
Attributes	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010		
Overall Rate	30.6%	29.4%	27.5%		
Gender					
Males	32.2%	30.7%	28.8%		
Females	18.5%	20.0%	17.0%		
Type of Release					
Maxout (Expiration of Sentence)	22.2%	20.8%	21.3%		
Parole	25.2%	21.9%	19.3%		
Probation	41.5%	43.2%	38.4%		
Community Supervision	24.9%	21.6%	16.5%		
Youthful Offender Act* - Parole	52.8%	50.0%	44.9%		
Youthful Offender Act* - Maxout	29.7%	37.2%	34.6%		
Age at Release					
Under 25 Years	43.2%	41.1%	37.9%		
25-30 Years	29.2%	28.3%	27.7%		
31-40 Years	28.2%	25.9%	24.7%		
Over 40 Years	23.3%	23.5%	21.1%		
Program Participation					
Pre-Release	25.0%	25.7%	23.0%		
Work Program	23.4%	22.9%	21.8%		
Labor Crew	23.3%	23.1%	21.1%		
Labor Crew/Work Program	23.3%	23.2%	21.0%		
Prison Industry	23.4%	19.7%	18.3%		
Sentence Type					
Youthful Offender Act*	50.6%	49.0%	44.0%		
Straight-time	27.5%	26.4%	25.0%		
Criminal History **					
Had Conviction and/or Commitment	32.9%	31.4%	29.1%		
Had Commitment	34.6%	32.9%	31.2%		
No Known Priors	26.4%	25.7%	24.5%		

<sup>\*</sup> Youthful Offender Act (YOA) inmates serve an indeterminate sentence of 1 to 6 years.

## South Carolina Department of Corrections Profile of Inmates in Institutional Count (Including Inmates on Authorized Absence) as of June 30, 2014

Characteristics	Male Population		Female Population		Total Population	
TOTAL Inmates Population	20,4	88	1,4	16	21,90	04
Current Age						
Average Current Age	37.0		37.		37.0	
21 & Under	1,171	(6%)	50	(4%)	1,221	(6%)
22-25	2,676	(13%)	130	(9%)	2,806	(13%)
26-35	6,810	(33%)	474	(33%)	7,284	(33%)
36-55	8,162	(40%)	675	(48%)	8,837	(40%)
56 and Over	1,669	(8%)	87	(6%)	1,756	(8%)
Average Age at Admission	31.	4	34.	.1	31.	•
Race Black	12 270	(650/)	522	(290/)	12 011	(640/)
	13,379	(65%)	532	(38%)	13,911	(64%)
White Other	6,528 581	(32%)	854 30	(60%) (2%)	7,382 611	(34%)
Citizenship	301	(3/6)	30	(4/0)	011	(3/6)
Aliens	485	(2%)	18	(1%)	503	(2%)
Citizens	20,002	(98%)	1,398	(99%)	21,400	(98%)
Sentencing Data/Criminal History	20,002	(2070)	1,570	(2270)	21,400	(2070)
Admission Type:						
New	16,509	(81%)	1,260	(89%)	17,769	(81%)
Revocator	3,782	(18%)	151	(11%)	3,933	(18%)
Other	197	(1%)	5	(0%)	202	(1%)
With Current Violent Offense	13,221	(65%)	708	(50%)	13,929	(64%)
With Prior Criminal History	12,518	(61%)	635	(45%)	13,153	(60%)
With Prior Commitments	9,005	(44%)	416	(29%)	9,421	(43%)
Average Sentence Length in Years 1	13.		9.4		13.4	( /
Average Time to Serve before Maxout 2	6.0		4.0		5.8	
Sentences One Year or Less (excl. YOA)	595	(3%)	105	(7%)	700	(3%)
Sentences More than 20 years (excl.lifers)	3,278	(16%)	139	(10%)	3,417	(16%)
With Life Sentence	2,126	(10%)	87	(6%)	2,213	(10%)
With YOA/Juvenile Sentence	723	(4%)	32	(2%)	755	(3%)
On Death Row	45	(0%)	0	(0%)	45	(0%)
Non-Parolable (includes TIS inmates)	10,705	(52%)	549	(39%)	11,254	(51%)
TIS Sentences	10,469	(51%)	547	(39%)	11,016	(50%)
Special Needs	10,105	(2270)		(0) (0)	11,010	(2070)
With Children 3	13,379	(65%)	1,104	(78%)	14,483	(66%)
With Convicted Disciplinaries in Last 12 Months	7,140	(35%)	284	(20%)	7,424	(34%)
With Victim Witness Indicator	12,696	(62%)	732	(52%)	13,428	(61%)
Sex Registry	3,338	(16%)	38	(3%)	3,376	(15%)
Required DNA Testing	20,149	(98%)	1,325	(94%)	21,474	(98%)
Chemical Dependent per SASSI/TCUDDS 4	7,765	(38%)	773	(55%)	8,538	(39%)
Education/Work	,	()		()	-,	()
Average Education Level at Intake	10	5	11.	.0	10.0	6
Without HS/GED	11,230	(55%)	622	(44%)	11,852	(54%)
Leading Most Serious Offense 5	ĺ				ĺ	
·	Homicide	17%	Homicide	20%	Homicide	17%
	Dang. Drugs		Dang. Drugs		Dang. Drugs	17%
	Burglary		Burglary	10%	Burglary	15%
	Robbery		Larceny	8%	Robbery	13%
	Sexual Assault		Robbery		Sexual Assault	7%
Top Five Committing Counties		570		. 70		. 70
- of Commong Common	Spartanburg	9%	Greenville	11%	Spartanburg	9%
	Greenville		Spartanburg		Greenville	9%
	Richland		Horry		Richland	8%
	Charleston		Lexington		Charleston	7%
	Horry		Richland		Horry	6%
Mental Health Classification	11011 y	U /0	Kicinaliu	U / 0	110119	U /0
No Mental Health Problem	17,605	(86%)	880	(62%)	18,485	(84%)
Mentally Retarded	22	(0%)	3	(0%)	25	(0%)
Mentally Ill	2,628	(13%)	473	(33%)	3,101	(14%)
Not Available/Unknown	233	(1%)	60	(4%)	293	(1%)
Excludes Lifers, Death-Row & YOA's	1 200	(= / 0)		( • / • /		(= /0)

Excludes Lifers, Death-Row & YOA's

To facilitate statistical reporting, SCDC determines a single "most serious offense" (MSO) for each immate. Before August 2005, the offense with the longes sentence determined MSO. Effective August 2005, inmates' MSO is the offense with the highest severity level (i.e. offenses are classified between severity level 1 and 5, with 5 as the most severe). In cases where an immate has multiple offenses at the same severity level, SCDC considers the category of each offense, where homicide offenses take precedence, followed by sex offenses and violent offenses. If multiple offenses exist within the same category, the offense with the longest sentence then determines MSO. Because of this definitional change, post-2005 MSO data cannot be compared to pre-2005 MSO data.

Note: Percentages may not add up due to rounding.

# THE SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

## BRYAN P. STIRLING DIRECTOR



### SCDC FAQS SEPTEMBER 2014

#### For further information, contact:

South Carolina Department of Corrections Resource and Information Management 4444 Broad River Road Columbia, SC 29210 (803) 896-8526

This document is available in alternative formats by contacting the number above.

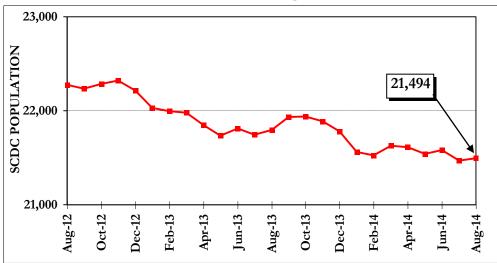
This report contains preliminary statistics.
Changes/updates will be posted on the SCDC website
www.doc.sc.gov.

Include inmates to be released to Community Supervision under Truth-in-Sentencing, excludes Lifers, Death-Row and YOA's

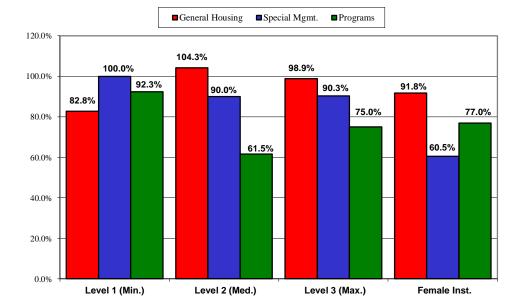
Based on inmate self-reported information at intake

Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Inventory (SASSI) stopped being used in January 1997. Currently Texas Christian University Drug Dependency Screen (TCUDDS) is used.

#### SCDC Average Daily Facility Count per Month September 2012 – August 2014



Bedspace Utilization Rates by Housing Type August 15, 2014



Average Daily Inmate Population Fiscal Year 2008 - 2014								
Fiscal Year	SCDC Facilities	Other <sup>1</sup>	SCDC Jurisdiction	Change over Last Year	% Change over Last Year			
2008	23,889	748	24,637	499	2.1%			
2009	24,017	717	24,734	97	0.4%			
2010	24,040	670	24,710	-24	-0.1%			
2011	23,293	646	23,939	-771	-3.1%			
2012	22,711	623	23,334	-605	-2.5%			
2013	22,088	592	22,680	-654	-2.8%			
2014	21,712	603	22,315	-365	-1.6%			
1 Other Pl	acements = Sp	pecial Place	ments + Designa	ted Facilites				

#### Admissions to SCDC Fiscal Years 2012 - 2014

	FY 2012 FY 2013		FY 20	014		
ADMISSIONS	#	%	#	%	#	%
NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT Indeterminate Sentence (YOA)*	<b>7,966</b> 646	<b>78.3%</b> 6.4%	<b>7,785</b> 625	<b>81.40%</b> 6.50%	<b>7,540</b> 608	<b>82.53</b> % 6.65%
Straight Sentence (Non-YOA)	7,280	71.6%	7,121	74.40%	6,896	75.48%
Other Jurisdictiction	40	0.4%	39	0.40%	36	0.39%
PROBATION REVOCATIONS***	1,213	11.9%	1,008	10.50%	932	10.20%
PAROLE REVOCATIONS	746	7.3%	638	6.70%	472	5.20%
Youthful Offender Act (YOA)	413	4.1%	298	3.10%	236	2.58%
NON-YOA	333	3.3%	340	3.60%	236	2.58%
ISS REVOCATIONS	N/A	N/A	7	0.10%	70	0.00%
SUPERVISED RE-ENTRY REVOCATIONS	N/A	N/A	1	0.10%	7	0.00%
SF/EPA REVOCATIONS	9	0.1%	1	0.10%	0	0.00%
COMMUNITY SUPV. REVOCATIONS	192	1.9%	109	1.10%	108	1.18%
RE-SENTENCED	41	0.4%	19	0.20%	6	0.07%
DEATH ROW	0	0.0%	0	0.00%	1	0.01%
OTHER **	3	0.0%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%
TOTAL ADMISSIONS	10,170	100.0%	9,561	100.00%	9,136	100.00%

All percentages rounded where possible.

\*\*\* Includes only those inmates released to probation from SCDC.

#### Most Serious Offense of SCDC Admissions Fiscal Years 2012 - 2014

OFFENSE CLASSIFICATION	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014
DANGEROUS DRUGS	18.4%	19.3%	19.6%
BURGLARY	16.3%	16.7%	16.5%
ASSAULT	8.9%	8.6%	8.8%
LARCENY	7.8%	8.7%	8.6%
TRAFFIC OFFENSE	7.6%	6.9%	6.9%
ROBBERY	6.5%	6.2%	6.1%
FAMILY OFFENSE	5.1%	5.2%	5.1%
ALL OTHERS	29.4%	28.4%	28.4%
TOTAL ADMISSIONS	10,170	9,569	9,136

<sup>\*</sup> Highlighted areas indicate most common offenses for each fiscal year. Inmates often are committed to SCDC with many offenses, with each carrying a specific sentence, county of commitment, etc. To facilitate statistical reporting, SCDC determines a single "most serious offense" (MSO) for each inmate. Inmates' MSO is the offense with the highest severity level (i.e. offenses are classified between severity level 1 and 5, with 5 as the most severe).

#### Average Sentence Length of SCDC Admissions Fiscal Years 2012 - 2014

	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014
Average Sentence Length	4 Yrs.	4 Yrs.	4 Yrs.
	0 Mos.	1 Mos.	3 Mos.

<sup>\*</sup> This average does not include inmates with life, death, YOA sentences and inmates released on paid fine, remanded appeal, court order, pardon, resentenced, or death.

#### Time Served by SCDC Inmates Released Fiscal Years 2012 – 2014

TIME SERVED	FY 2012		FY 2	2013	FY 2014		
THVIE SERVED	#	%	#	%	#	%	
3 Months or Less	1,203	10.5%	1,073	11.2%	850	11.2%	
3 Months 1 Day-6 Months	1,892	16.6%	1,490	15.5%	1,413	15.5%	
6 Months 1 Day-9 Months	1,271	11.1%	1,097	11.4%	1,222	11.4%	
Months 1 Day-1 Year	1,406	12.3%	1,141	11.9%	932	11.9%	
1 Year 1 Day-5 Years	4,426	38.8%	3,720	38.7%	3,824	38.7%	
5 Years 1 Day-10 Years	820	7.2%	725	7.5%	779	7.5%	
10 Years 1 Day-15 Years	277	2.4%	243	2.5%	276	2.5%	
15 Years 1 Day-20 Years	71	0.6%	88	0.9%	119	0.9%	
20 Years 1 Day-25 Years	25	0.2%	15	0.2%	29	0.2%	
25 Years 1 Day-30 Years	12	0.1%	9	0.1%	25	0.1%	
Over 30 Years	6	0.05%	22	0.2%	16	0.2%	
TOTAL RELEASES	11,409	11,409 100.0% 9,623 100.		100.0%	9,485	100.0%	
Average Time Served	2 Years 1 Months		erved 2 Years 1 Months 2 Years 2 Months		2 Months	2 Years 5	Months

This average does not include inmates with life, death, YOA sentences and inmates released on paid fine, remanded appeal, court order, pardon, resentenced, or death.

Releases from SCDC by Type Fiscal Years 2012 - 2014

<sup>\*</sup>The Youthful Offender Act provides for indeterminate sentences of 1-6 years for offenders aged 17-25.

<sup>\*\*</sup> These inmates include appeal bond denied, ICC, and other state inmates.

\*\* Death Row admissions figures represent placements to death row, includes new admissions, resentenced and returned inmates.

	FY 2	2012	FY 2013		FY 2014	
RELEASES	#	%	#	%	#	%
EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE/						
LESS GOOD TIME	5,924	51.9%	4,751	49.4%	4,416	49.4%
MAXOUT - YOA	123	1.1%	91	0.9%	80	0.8%
PLACED ON PROBATION	2,455	21.5%	2,132	22.2%	2,069	21.9%
PAROLED TO INTENSIVE						
SUPERVISION SERVICES*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	606	6.4%
PAROLED BY YOA PAROLE BOARD**	1,049	9.2%	879	9.1%	268	2.8%
PAROLED BY DPPPS***	547	4.8%	490	5.1%	431	4.6%
RE-SENTENCED	32	0.3%	16	0.2%	11	0.1%
COMMUNITY SUPERVISION	1,192	10.4%	1,111	11.5%	1,188	12.6%
SUPERVISED RE-ENTRY	0	0.0%	61	0.6%	312	3.3%
DEATH	61	0.5%	61	0.6%	78	0.8%
DEATH-EXECUTED	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
RELEASED TO EPA	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
OTHER ****	26	0.2%	31	0.3%	0	0.0%
TOTAL RELEASES	11,409	100.0%	9,623	100.00%	9,459	100.00%

<sup>\*</sup> Intensive Supervision Administrative Release Authority (ISARA) assumed YOA Parole Board duties on February 1,

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Department of Probation, Parole, and Pardon Services.

South Carolina Department of Corrections  Cost Per Inmate*  Fiscal Years 2010-2014							
	Based on State 1	Funds Spent	Based on All Fu	ınds Spent***			
Fiscal Year	Annual Cost Per Inmate	Daily Cost Per Inmate	Annual Cost Per Inmate	Daily Cost Per Inmate			
2010	\$14,445 **	\$39.58 **	\$15,963	\$43.73			
2011	\$14,409 **	\$39.48 **	\$16,406	\$44.95			
2012	\$15,316	\$41.85	\$17,343	\$47.38			
2013	\$16,542	\$45.32	\$18,299	\$50.13			
2014	\$17,357	\$47.55	\$19,137	\$52.43			

<sup>\*</sup>Calculation of the SCDC per inmate costs is based on the average number of inmates in SCDC facilities and a small number of authorized absences and does not include state inmates held in designated facilities, institutional diversionary programs, or other non-SCDC locations.

Based on 365 days per year, except leap year when 366 days are used.

<sup>\*\*</sup> The Youthful Offender Act provides for indeterminate sentences of 1 - 6 years for offenders aged 17 - 25.

<sup>\*\*</sup>In FY 2010 and FY 2011 SCDC received \$22,000,000 and \$40,480,008, respectively, from funds distributed to the states via the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) of 2009. These funds are included in the State Fund figures shown above. The FY 2010 cost figures have been revised from previous postings.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>State, Federal and Special Revenues (Excludes Permanent Improvement, Purchases for Resale, Canteen, Prison Industries, Improvement Enterprise Funds, and Interest and Principle Payments)